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12.c. Peer Review on Low Carbon Energy Supply (PRLCE)

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Objective of PRLCE:

- To assist volunteer APEC economy to promote lowemission power sources such as renewable energy, nuclear and fossil fuel with CCS by providing recommendations from APEC peer review experts.
- APERC is planning to further carry out analyses on best practices for efficient and effective policies to promote low carbon power supplies in APEC economies, and how such best practice policies can be applied, considering different conditions in different economies.



- Thailand hosted the first PRLCE in 21~25 May 2012 with the focus on "Alternative Energy Development Plan (2008 – 2022) on Solar, Wind, Biomass and Biogas (ADEP)".
- The review team expert has provided 45 *policy* recommendations, to name a few:
- ✓ The development of bioenergy standards the promotion and development of domestic bioenergy industries,
- ✓ Technical capabilities both in government, academia and industry to handle challenges with the target of 1200MW wind capacity.



- The review team expert also has provided *policy* recommendations on (cont.):
- ✓ Accreditation system and a sufficient number of professional engineers and skilled workers to set up and monitor PV systems. - Stricter monitoring of hydro power plants', including small hydro plants' compliance with environmental regulation.
- ✓ Evaluation of tariff system (FiT) on a periodic basis.
- ✓ The involvement in APEC related activities on smart grid.



- The review team expert also has provided *policy* recommendations on (cont.):
- ✓ Consistencies among policies, especially with regards to encouraging clean development mechanism projects, which will assist the green house gas mitigation target set out in the 2010 Power Development Plan.
- The Philippines is expected to host the second PRLCE in 19~23 November 2012 with the focus on Feed-in Tariff (FIT) system for renewable energy.



Work Plan on PRLCE Phase2:

- Phase 2 PRLCE is planned to assist two additional economies in developing policies to promote lowcarbon energy supply.
- APERC is waiting that PRLCE Phase 2 will be finally approved for the fund from APEC Support Fund in APEC BMC Session 3.
- Economies are currently invited to volunteer to host PRLCE Phase 2.
 - Expecting candidates: Malaysia, Viet Nam, Indonesia or Mexico